

This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + Refrain from automated querying Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at http://books.google.com/

WID-LC

PR 3557 .A1 x 1906 WID-LC PR3557 A1x 1906 Comus : a masque Widener ADZ1041 3 2044 002 104 842

John Milton
with Photogravures
after Jessie King



WID-LC PR 3557 .AI X 1906

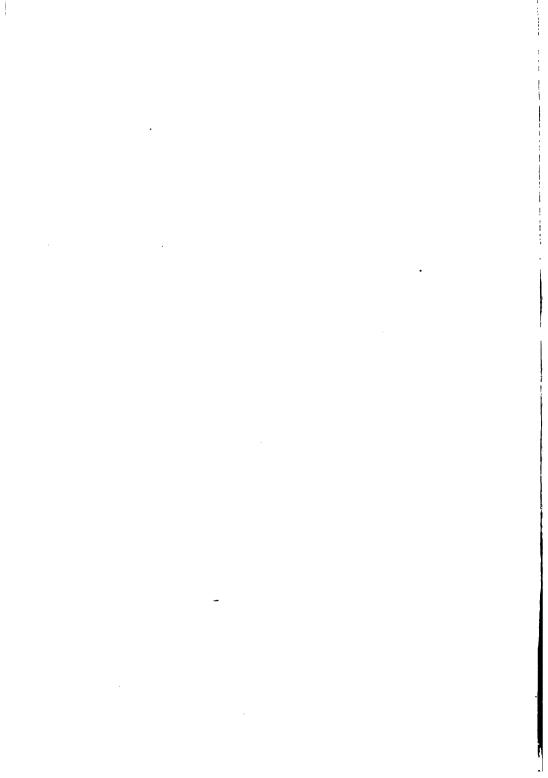
GIFT OF

HARVARD FACULTY CLUB

HARVARD COLLEGE LIBRARY



The Bosson. Wester In Therry -



The Photogravure and Colour Series

COMUS

THE PHOTOGRAVURE AND COLOUR SERIES

PHOTOGRAVURE VOLUMES

OMAR KHAYYAM; with 12 Photogravures after GILBERT JAMES.

AUCASSIN AND NICOLETE; translated by Andrew Lang; with 12 Photogravures after GILBERT JAMES.

MILTON'S PARADISE LOST; with 12 Photogravures after WILLIAM STRANG. BLAIR'S GRAVE; with 12 Photogravures after WILLIAM BLAKE.

THE BOOKS OF RUTH AND ESTHER; with 12 Photogravures after GILBERT JAMES.

MILTON'S COMUS; with 8 Photogravures and 3 half-tone Illustrations after JESSIE M. KING.

MATTHEW ARNOLD'S POEMS; with 12 Photogravures after GILBERT JAMES.

THE IMITATION OF CHRIST; by THOMAS À KEMPIS; with 12 Photogravures after Celebrated Paintings.

COLOUR VOLUMES

HERRICK'S FLOWER POEMS; with 12 Coloured Plates by FLORENCE CASTLE.

THE CHRISTMAS BOOK OF CAROLS AND POEMS; with 12 Coloured Plates by ALAN WRIGHT and VERNON STOKES.



THE PROPERTY OF STREET

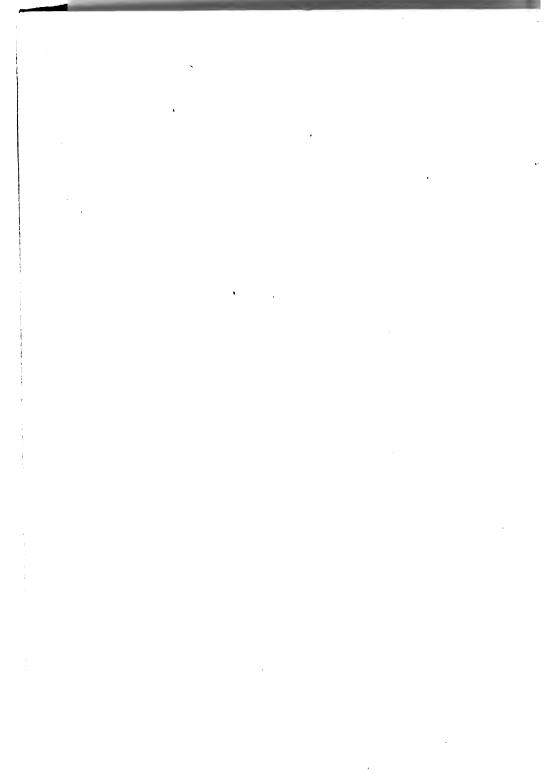
State of the Control of the State

A CONTROL OF THE CONT

Service Control of the Control of th

Company of the second of the second of the second





COMUS

A MASQUE

BY

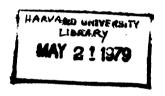
JOHN MILTON

With Issurations by JESSIE M. KING



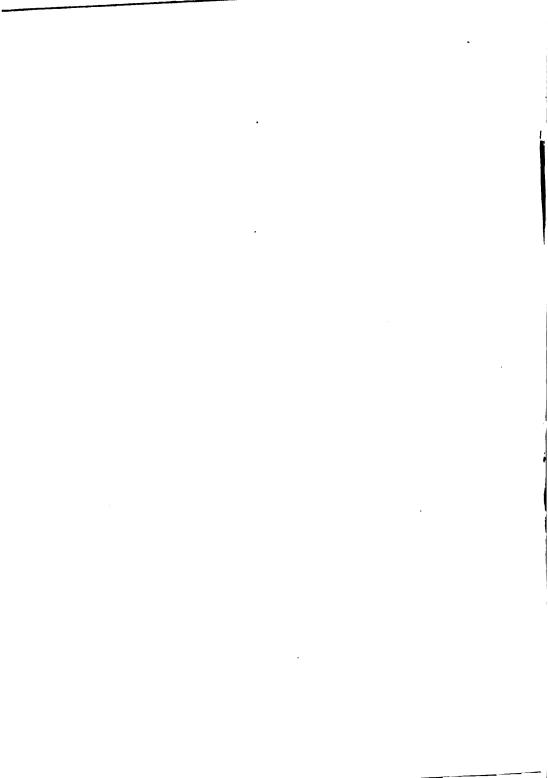
LONDON
GEORGE ROUTLEDGE & SONS, LIMITED
NEW YORK: E. P. DUTTON & CO.
1906

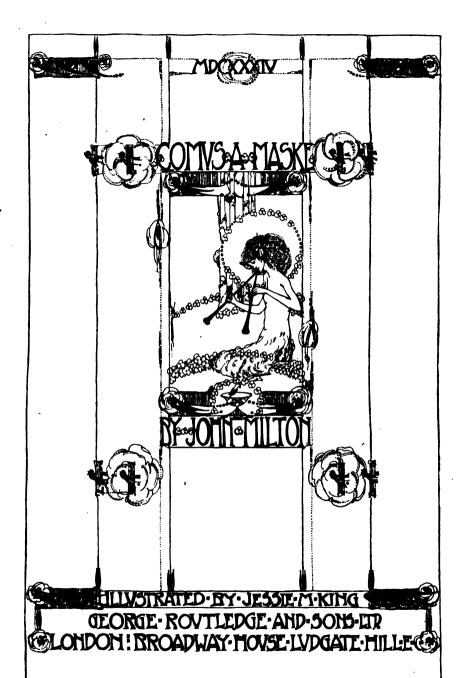
WID-LC. PR 3557 .AI × 1906

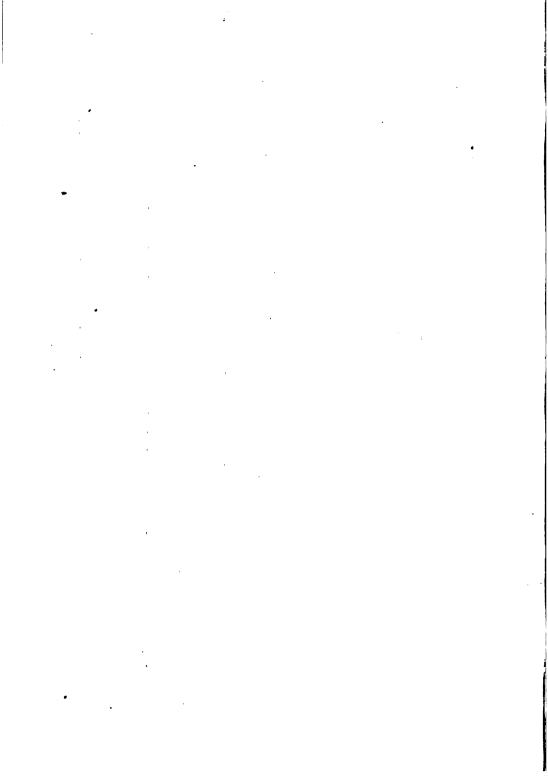


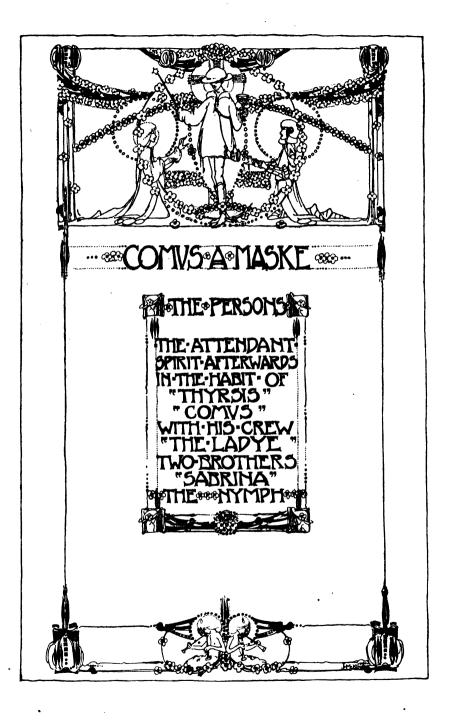
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

The soothest spirit that e'er p	ip'd or	ı plains	3		, Fron	atisp k	ece
Comus: a Masque					. <i>T</i>	ttie pa	go
The persons						page	8 •
The spirit in the wilde wood				•	To face	page	12
No goblin or swart faëry .					. ,	,	36
Thyrsis					. ,	,	40
To every wanderer					. ,	,	42
The ladye in the enchanted c	hair .				. ,	,,	52
Carol her goodness .			•		. ,	,,	60
The flight of Sabrina .			•			,,	66
Tailpiece		•					82



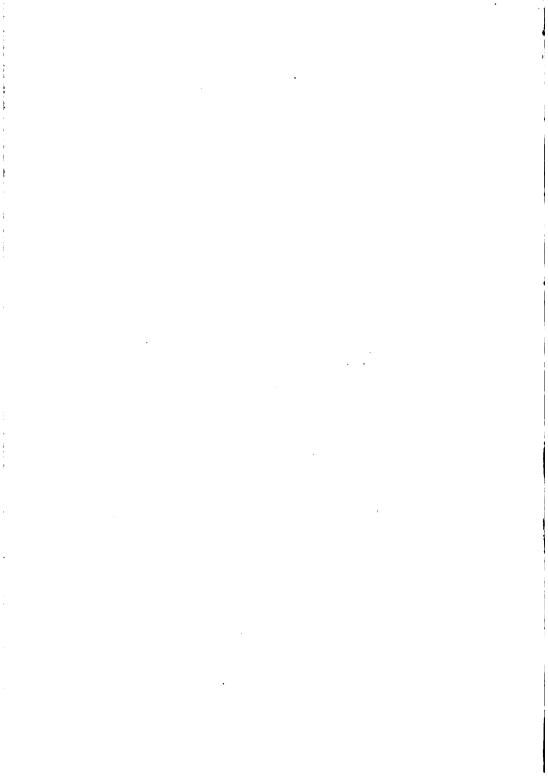






This masque was first presented at Ludlow Castle before the Earl of Bridgewater, then President of Wales, in 1634, that is, in the twenty-sixth year of the poets age. The first edition was published in 1637, and states that it was presented on Michaelmas night, appending the motto:

"Eheu quid volui misero mihi! floribus austrum Perditus." The first scene discovers a wild wood. The ATTENDANT SPIRIT descends or enters.



COMUS

ATTENDANT SPIRIT

Before the starry threshold of Jove's court My mansion is, where those immortal shapes Of bright aërial spirits live insphered In regions mild of calm and serene air, Above the smoke and stir of this dim spot Which men call Earth; and, with low-thoughted care Confined, and pestered in this pinfold here. Strive to keep up a frail and feverish being, Unmindful of the crown that virtue gives. After this mortal change to her true servants Amongst the enthroned gods on sainted seats. Yet some there be that by due steps aspire To lay their just hands on that golden key That opes the palace of eternity. To such my errand is: and, but for such. I would not soil these pure ambrosial weeds With the rank vapours of this sin-worn mould. But to my task. Neptune, besides the sway

But to my task. Neptune, besides the sway Of every salt flood and each ebbing stream, Took in, by lot 'twixt high and nether Jove, Imperial rule of all the sea-girt isles That, like to rich and various gems, inlay

The unadorned bosom of the deep: Which he, to grace his tributary gods, By course commits to several government. And gives them leave to wear their sapphire crowns And wield their little tridents. But this Isle. The greatest and the best of all the main, He quarters to his blue-haired deities: And all this tract that fronts the falling sun A noble Peer of mickle trust and power Has in his charge, with tempered awe to guide An old and haughty nation, proud in arms: Where his fair offspring, nursed in princely lore, Are coming to attend their father's state. And new-entrusted Sceptre. But their way Lies through the perplexed paths of this drear wood. The nodding horror of whose shady brows Threats the forlorn and wandering passenger: And here their tender age might suffer peril. But that, by quick command from sovran Jove. I was despatched for their defence and guard! And listen why; for I will tell you now What never vet was heard in tale or song. From old or modern bard, in hall or bower.

Bacchus, that first from out the purple grape
Crushed the sweet poison of misusèd wine,
After the Tuscan mariners transformed,
Coasting the Tyrrhene shore, as the winds listed,
On Circe's island fell. (Who knows not Circe,
The daughter of the sun, whose charmèd cup
Whoever tasted lost his upright shape,
And downward fell into a grovelling swine?)
This nymph, that gazed upon his clustering locks,
With ivy berries wreathed, and his blithe youth,
Had by him, ere he parted thence, a son
Much like his father but his mother more,



The state of the s

An old and haughts and Where his fair offsproay to a second to attend to an analysis of the And new-entrusted Source of the And new-entrusted Source of the Analysis of the professional to the professional to the Analysis the legion and works of the Analysis there are not a source for the And assess why the for I will tell you new Venat gives yet was heard in tall or source.

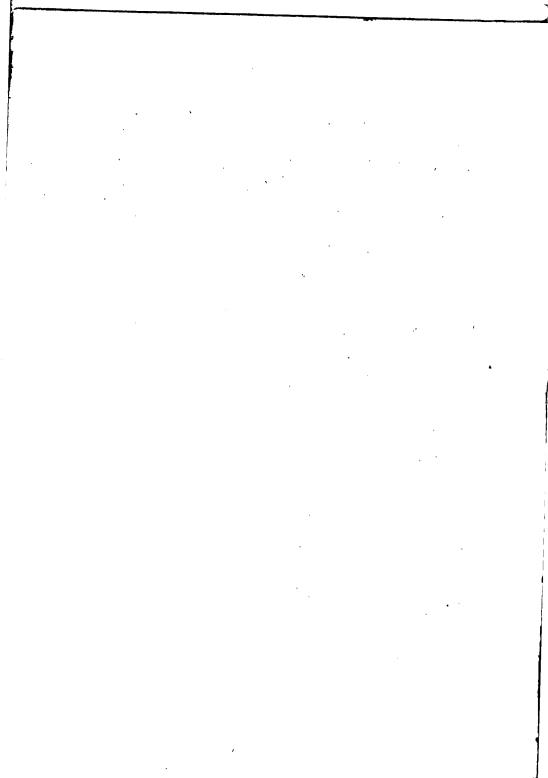
Bacchus, that first from out the personal applications of misused and applications of misused and after the Tuscan mariners transfered.

Coasting the Tyrrhene shore, as the work one.

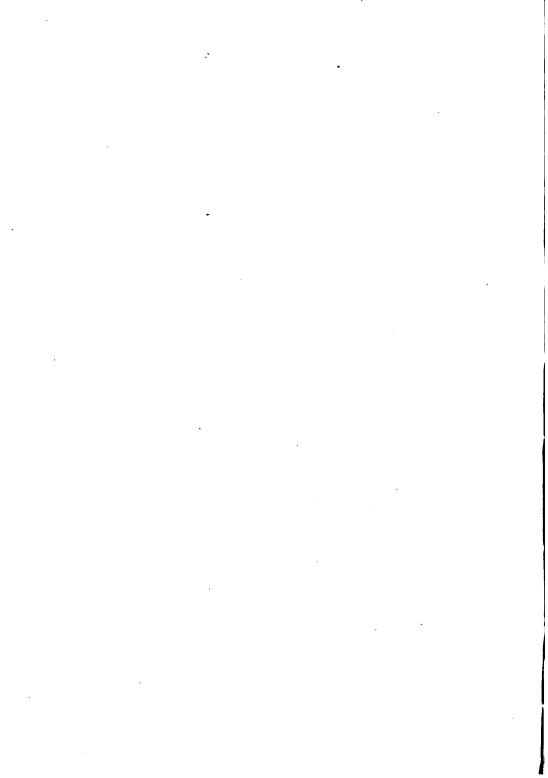
On Circe's island fell. (Who knows and a second of the sun, whose characters of the sun, whose characters whoever tasted lost his upright and a Modern tasted lost his upright and a few marked to a grownth.

This nymph, that gazed upon a second of the sun, who are the second of the sun, who are the sun at the sun applications and the sun applications are the su

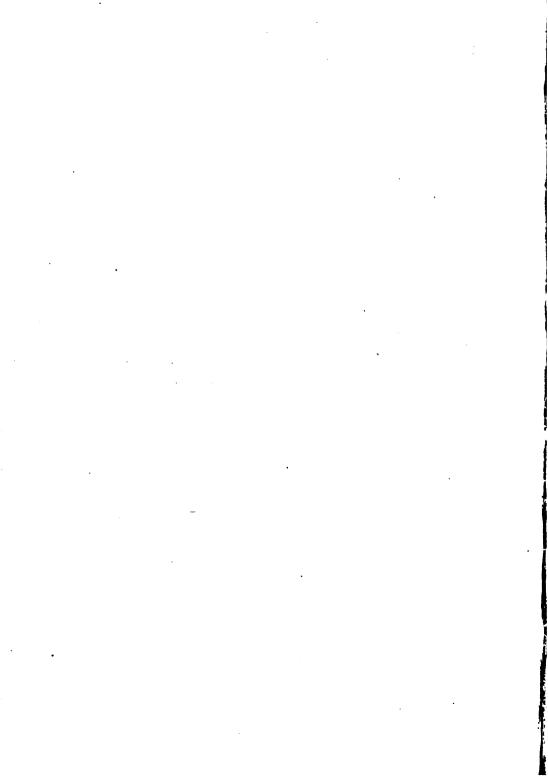




Whom therefore she brought up, and 'Comus' named: Who, ripe and frolic of his full-grown age. Roving the Celtic and Iberian fields. At last betakes him to this ominous wood. And, in thick shelter of black shades embowered. Excels his mother at her mighty art; Offering to every weary traveller His orient liquor in a crystal glass, To quench the drouth of Phœbus: which as they taste (For most do taste through fond intemperate thirst), Soon as the potion works, their human count'nance, The express resemblance of the gods, is changed Into some brutish form of wolf or bear, Or ounce or tiger, hog, or bearded goat, All other parts remaining as they were, And they, so perfect is their misery, Not once perceive their foul disfigurement, But boast themselves more comely than before. And all their friends and native home forget, To roll with pleasure in a sensual sty. Therefore, when any favoured of high Jove Chances to pass through this adventurous glade, Swift as the sparkle of a glancing star I shoot from Heaven, to give him safe convoy, As now I do. But first I must put off These my sky-robes, spun out of Iris' woof, And take the weeds and likeness of a swain That to the service of this house belongs. Who, with his soft pipe and smooth-dittied song, Well knows to still the wild winds when they roar, And hush the waving woods; nor of less faith, And in this office of his mountain watch Likeliest, and nearest to the present aid Of this occasion. But I hear the tread Of hateful steps; I must be viewless now.



COMUS enters, with a charming-rod in one hand, his glass in the other; with him a rout of monsters, headed like sundry sorts of wild beasts, but otherwise like men and women, their apparel glistering. They come in making a riotous and unruly noise, with torches in their hands.



COMUS

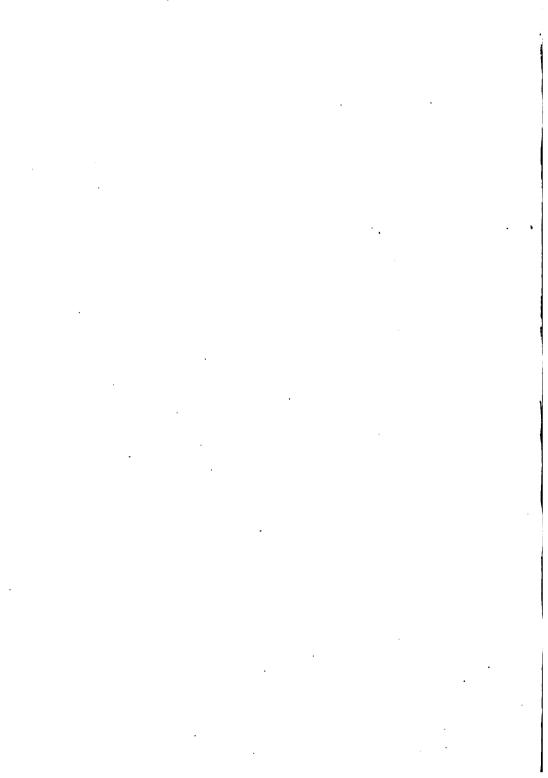
The star that bids the shepherd fold: Now the top of Heaven doth hold: And the gilded car of day His glowing axle doth allay In the steep Atlantic stream: And the slope sun his upward beam Shoots against the dusky pole, Pacing toward the other goal Of his chamber in the east. Meanwhile, welcome joy and feast, Midnight shout and revelry. Tipsy dance and jollity. Braid your locks with rosy twine. Dropping odours, dropping wine. Rigour now is gone to bed; And Advice with scrupulous head, Strict Age, and sour Severity, With their grave saws, in slumber lie. We, that are of purer fire, Imitate the starry quire; Who, in their nightly watchful spheres, Lead in swift round the months and years. The sounds and seas, with all their finny drove, Now to the moon in wavering morrice move: And on the tawny sands and shelves Trip the pert fairies and the dapper elves. By dimpled brook and fountain-brim

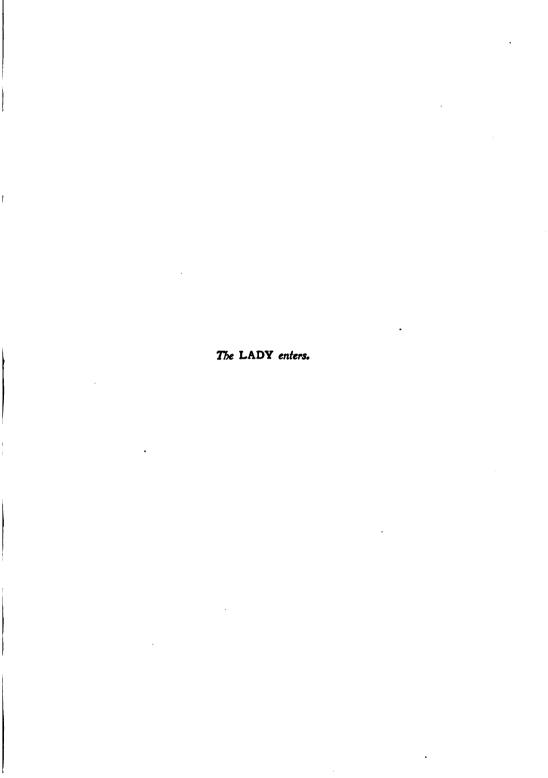
The wood-nymphs, decked with daisies trim, Their merry wakes and pastimes keep: What hath night to do with sleep? Night hath better sweets to prove: Venus now wakes, and wakens Love. Come, let us our rites begin: 'Tis only daylight that makes sin, Which these dun shades will ne'er report. Hail, goddess of nocturnal sport. Dark-veiled Cotytto, to whom the secret flame Of midnight torches burns! mysterious dame, That ne'er art called but when the dragon womb Of Stygian darkness spets her thickest gloom. And makes one blot of all the air! Stav thy cloudy ebon chair. Wherein thou ridest with Hecat', and befriend Us thy vowed priests, till utmost end Of all thy dues be done, and none left out Ere the blabbing eastern scout, The nice Morn on the Indian steep, From her cabined loophole peep, And to the tell-tale Sun descry Our concealed solemnity. Come, knit hands, and beat the ground In a light fantastic round.

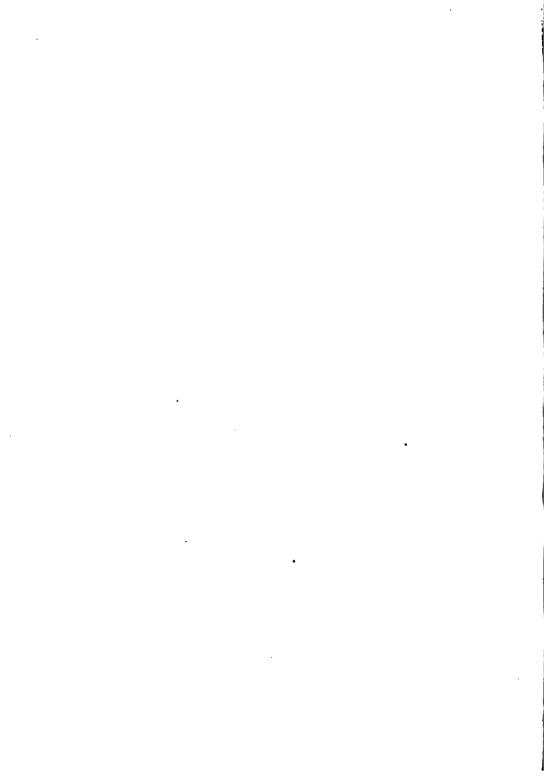
THE MEASURE

Break off, break off! I feel the different pace Of some chaste footing near about this ground. Run to your shrouds within these brakes and trees; Our number may affright. Some virgin sure (For so I can distinguish by mine art) Benighted in these woods! Now to my charms, And to my wily trains: I shall ere long

Be well stocked with as fair a herd as grazed About my mother Circe. Thus I hurl My dazzling spells into the spongy air, Of power to cheat the eye with blear illusion, And give it false presentments, lest the place And my quaint habits breed astonishment. And put the damsel to suspicious flight; Which must not be, for that's against my course, I, under fair pretence of friendly ends, And well-placed words of glozing courtesy, Baited with reasons not unplausible. Wind me into the easy-hearted man, And hug him into snares. When once her eye Hath met the virtue of this magic dust I shall appear some harmless villager, Whom thrift keeps up about his country gear. But here she comes; I fairly step aside, And hearken, if I may her business here.







LADY

This way the noise was, if mine ear be true, My best guide now. Methought it was the sound Of riot and ill-managed merriment. Such as the jocund flute or gameson pipe Stirs up among the loose unlettered hinds. When, for their teeming flocks and granges full, In wanton dance they praise the bounteous Pan, And thank the gods amiss. I should be loth To meet the rudeness and swilled insolence Of such late wassailers; yet, oh! where else Shall I inform my unacquainted feet In the blind mazes of this tangled wood? My brothers, when they saw me wearied out With this long way, resolving here to lodge Under the spreading favour of these pines, Stepped, as they said, to the next thicket-side To bring me berries, or such cooling fruit As the kind hospitable woods provide. They left me then when the gray-hooded Even, Like a sad votarist in palmer's weed, Rose from the hindmost wheels of Phæbus' wain. But where they are, and why they came not back, Is now the labour of my thoughts. 'Tis likeliest They had engaged their wandering steps too far; And envious darkness, ere they could return, Had stole them from me. Else, O thievish Night, Why shouldst thou, but for some felonious end,

In thy dark lantern thus close up the stars That Nature hung in Heaven, and filled their lamps With everlasting oil, to give due light To the misled and lonely traveller? This is the place, as well as I may guess, Whence even now the tumult of loud mirth Was rife, and perfect in my listening ear; Yet naught but single darkness do I find. What might this be? A thousand fantasies Begin to throng into my memory. Of calling shapes, and beckoning shadows dire, And airy tongues that syllable men's names On sands and shores and desert wildernesses. These thoughts may startle well, but not astound The virtuous mind, that ever walks attended By a strong siding champion, Conscience. O, welcome, pure-eyed Faith, white-handed Hope, Thou hovering angel girt with golden wings. And thou unblemished form of Chastity! I see ye visibly, and now believe That He, the Supreme Good, to whom all things ill Are but as slavish officers of vengeance, Would send a glistering guardian, if need were, To keep my life and honour unassailed . . . Was I deceived, or did a sable cloud Turn forth her silver lining on the night? I did not err: there does a sable cloud Turn forth her silver lining on the night, And cast a gleam over this tufted grove. I cannot hallo to my brothers, but Such noise as I can make to be heard farthest I'll venture: for my new-enlivened spirits Prompt me, and they perhaps are not far off.

SONG

Sweet Echo, sweetest nymph, that liv'st unseen
Within thy airy shell,
By slow Meander's margent green,
And in the violet-embroidered vale,
Where the love-lorn nightingale
Nightly to thee her sad song mourneth well:
Canst thou not tell me of a gentle pair
That likest thy Narcissus are?
O, if thou have
Hid them in some flowery cave,
Tell me but where,
Sweet Queen of Parley, Daughter of the Sphere!
So mayst thou be translated to the skies,
And give resounding grace to all Heaven's harmonies!

COMUS

Can any mortal mixture of earth's mould Breathe such divine enchanting ravishment? Sure something holy lodges in that breast, And with these raptures moves the vocal air To testify his hidden residence. How sweetly did they float upon the wings Of silence, through the empty-vaulted night, At every fall smoothing the raven down Of darkness till it smiled! I have oft heard My mother Circe with the Sirens three, Amidst the flowery-kirtled Naiades, Culling their potent herbs and baleful drugs, Who, as they sung, would take the prisoned soul, And lap it in Elysium: Scylla wept, And chid her barking waves into attention. And fell Charybdis murmured soft applause,

Yet they in pleasing slumber lulled the sense,
And in sweet madness robbed it of itself;
But such a sacred and home-felt delight,
Such sober certainty of waking bliss,
I never heard till now. I'll speak to her,
And she shall be my queen.—Hail, foreign wonder!
Whom certain these rough shades did never breed,
Unless the goddess that in rural shrine
Dwell'st here with Pan or Sylvan, by blest song
Forbidding every bleak unkindly fog
To touch the prosperous growth of this tall wood.

LADY

Nay, gentle shepherd, ill is lost that praise That is addressed to unattending ears. Not any boast of skill, but extreme shift How to regain my severed company, Compelled me to awake the courteous Echo To give me answer from her mossy couch.

COMUS

What chance, good Lady, hath bereft you thus?

LADY

Dim darkness and this leafy labyrinth.

COMUS

Could that divide you from near-ushering guides?

LADY

They left me weary on a grassy turf.

COMUS

By falsehood, or discourtesy, or why?

LADY

To seek i' the valley some cool, friendly, spring.

COMUS

And left your fair side all unguarded, Lady?

LADY

They were but twain, and purposed quick return.

COMUS

Perhaps forestalling night prevented them.

LADY

How easy my misfortune is to hit!

COMUS

Imports their loss, beside the present need?

LADY

No less than if I should my brothers lose.

COMUS

Were they of manly prime, or youthful bloom?

LADY

As smooth as Hebe's their unrazored lips.

COMUS

Two such I saw what time the laboured ox In his loose traces from the furrow came, And the swinked * hedger at his supper sat.

* Tired, from 'swink', to toil or labour.

I saw them under a green mantling vine,
That crawls along the side of yon small hill,
Plucking ripe clusters from the tender shoots;
Their port was more than human, as they stood.
I took it for a faery vision
Of some gay creatures of the element,
That in the colours of the rainbow live,
And play i' the plighted clouds. I was awe-strook,
And, as I passed, I worshipped; if those you seek,
It were a journey like the path to Heaven
To help you find them.

LADY

Gentle villager,
What readiest way would bring me to that place?

COMUS

Due west it rises from this shrubby point.

LADY

To find out that, good shepherd, I suppose, In such a scant allowance of star-light, Would overtask the best land-pilot's art, Without the sure guess of well-practised feet.

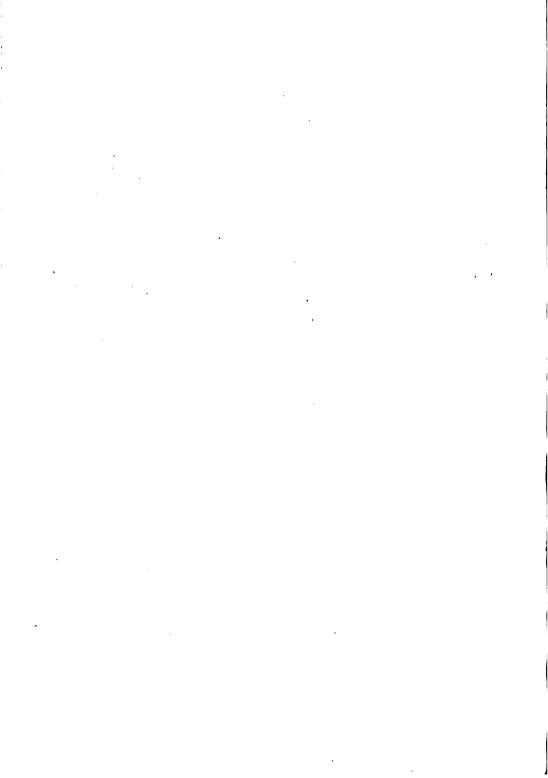
COMUS

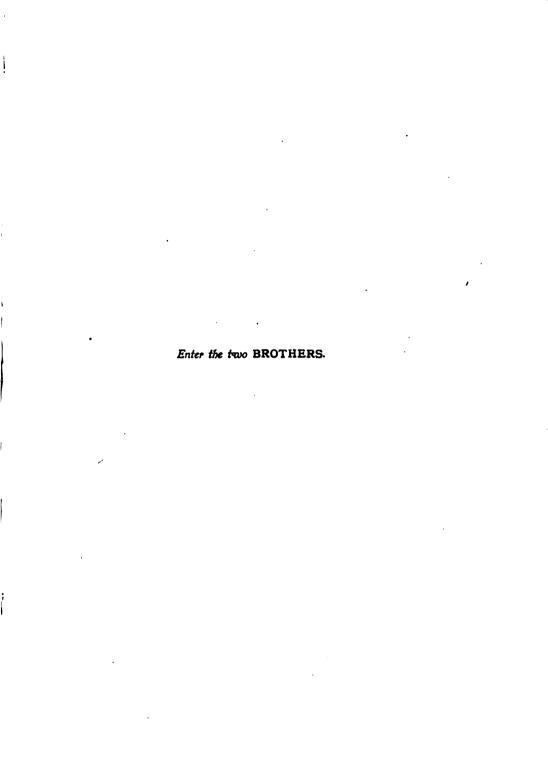
I know each lane, and every alley green, Dingle, or bushy dell, of this wild wood, And every bosky bourn from side to side, My daily walks and ancient neighbourhood; And, if your stray attendants be yet lodged, Or shroud within these limits, I shall know Ere morrow wake, or the low-roosted lark

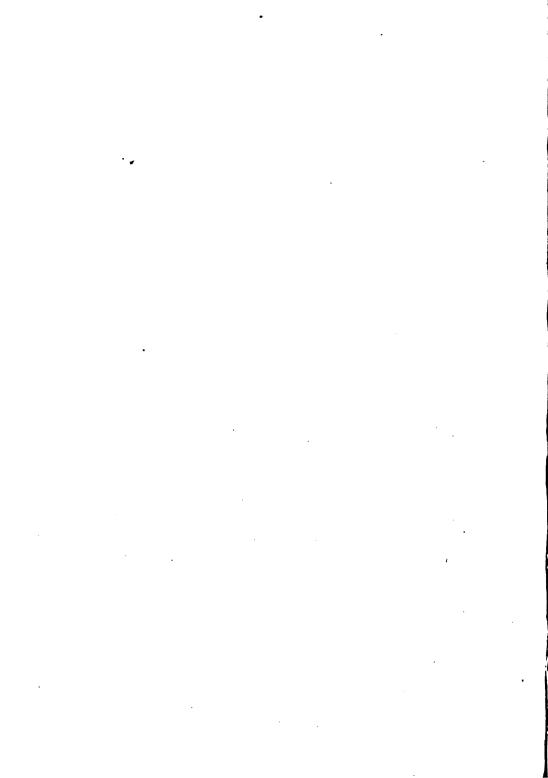
From her thatched pallet rouse. If otherwise, I can conduct you, Lady, to a low But loyal cottage, where you may be safe Till further quest.

LADY

Shepherd, I take thy word,
And trust thy honest-offered courtesy,
Which oft is sooner found in lowly sheds
With smoky rafters than in tapestry halls
And courts of princes, where it first was named,
And yet is most pretended. In a place
Less warranted than this, or less secure,
I cannot be, that I should fear to change it.
Eye me, blest Providence, and square my trial
To my proportioned strength! Shepherd, lead on.







ELDER BROTHER

Unmuffle, ye faint stars; and thou, fair moon, That wont'st to love the traveller's benizon,
Stoop thy pale visage through an amber cloud,
And disinherit Chaos, that reigns here
In double night of darkness and of shades;
Or, if your influence be quite damned up
With black usurping mists, some gentle taper,
Though a rush-candle from the wicker hole
Of some clay habitation, visit us
With thy long levelled rule of streaming light,
And thou shalt be our star of Arcady,
Or Tyrian Cynosure.

SECOND BROTHER

Or, if our eyes
Be barred that happiness, might we but hear
The folded flocks, penned in their wattled cotes,
Or sound of pastoral reed with oaten stops,
Or whistle from the lodge, or village cock
Count the night-watches to his feathery dames,
'Twould be some solace yet, some little cheering,
In this close dungeon of innumerous boughs.
But, Oh, that hapless virgin, our lost sister!
Where may she wander now, whither betake her
From the chill dew, amongst rude burs and thistles?
Perhaps some cold bank is her bolster now,

C

Or gainst the rugged bark of some broad elm Leans her unpillowed head, fraught with sad fears. What if in wild amazement and affright, Or, while we speak, within the direful grasp Of savage hunger, or of savage heat!

ELDER BROTHER

Peace, brother: be not over-exquisite To cast the fashion of uncertain evils: For, grant they be so, while they rest unknown. What need a man forestall his date of grief. And run to meet what he would most avoid? Or, if they be but false alarms of fear. How bitter is such self-delusion! I do not think my sister so to seek. Or so unprincipled in virtue's book, And the sweet peace that goodness bosoms ever. As that the single want of light and noise (Not being in danger, as I trust she is not) Could stir the constant mood of her calm thoughts. And put them into misbecoming plight. Virtue could see to do what virtue would By her own radiant light, though sun and moon Were in the flat sea sunk. And Wisdom's self Oft seeks to sweet retired solitude. Where, with her best nurse, Contemplation, She plumes her feathers, and lets grow her wings, That, in the various bustle of resort, Were all to-ruffled, and sometimes impaired. He that has light within his own clear breast May sit i' the centre, and enjoy bright day: But he that hides a dark soul and foul thoughts, Benighted walks under the midday sun: Himself is his own dungeon.

SECOND BROTHER

'Tis most true That musing Meditation most affects The pensive secresy of desert cell. Far from the cheerful haunt of men and herds. And sits as safe as in a senate house: For who would rob a hermit of his weeds, His few books, or his beads, or maple dish, Or do his gray hairs any violence? But Beauty, like the fair Hesperian tree, Laden with blooming gold, had need the guard Of dragon-watch with unenchanted eve To save her blossoms, and defend her fruit. From the rash hand of bold Incontinence. You may as well spread out the unsunned heaps Of misers' treasure by an outlaw's den, And tell me it is safe, as bid me hope Danger will wink on Opportunity. And let a single helpless maiden pass Uninjured in this wild surrounding waste. Of night or loneliness it recks me not; I fear the dread events that dog them both, Lest some ill-greeting touch attempt the person Of our unowned sister.

ELDER BROTHER

I do not, brother, Infer as if I thought my sister's state Secure without all doubt or controversy; Yet, where an equal poise of hope and fear Does arbitrate the event, my nature is That I incline to hope rather than fear, And gladly banish squint suspicion.

My sister is not so defenceless left As you imagine; she has a hidden strength Which you remember not.

SECOND BROTHER

What hidden strength, Unless the strength of Heaven, if you mean that?

ELDER BROTHER

I mean that too, but yet a hidden strength, Which, if Heaven gave it, may be termed her own. 'Tis chastity, my brother, chastity: She that has that is clad in complete steel. And, like a quivered nymph with arrows keen. May trace huge forests and unharboured heaths. Infamous hills, and sandy perilous wilds, Where, through the sacred rays of chastity. No savage fierce, bandit, or mountaineer, Will dare to soil her virgin purity. Yea, there where very desolation dwells. By grots and caverns shagged with horrid shades She may pass on with unblenched majesty, Be it not done in pride, or in presumption. Some say no evil thing that walks by night, In fog or fire, by lake or moorish fen, Blue meagre hag, or stubborn unlaid ghost, That breaks his magic chains at curfew time. No goblin or swart faery of the mine, Hath hurtful power o'er true virginity. Do ye believe me yet, or shall I call Antiquity from the old schools of Greece To testify the arms of chastity?



Comas

The sister is not so defenceled that Ar you imagine; she has a made to think the control of the net.

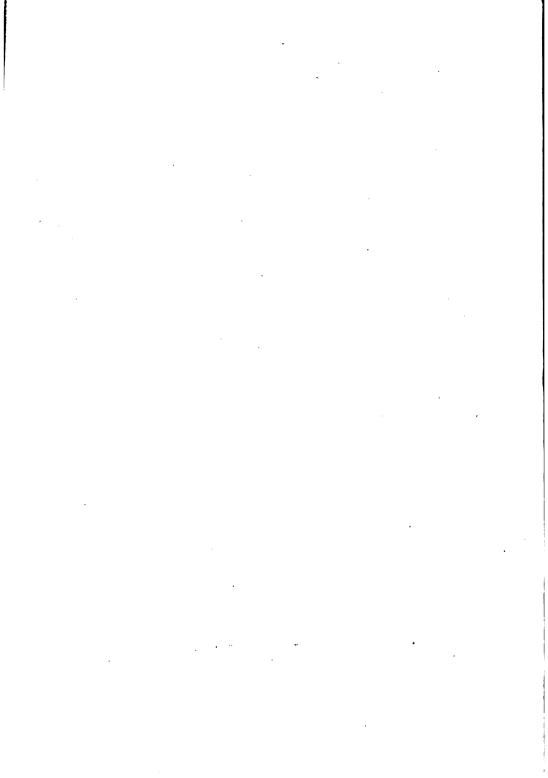
SELOND BATTER OF

Unless the storing the control of the

the breaks his man, charms at currow then the goblin or swart facry of the mine, thath hurtful power over true virginity. Do ye believe me yet, or shall I call Antiquity from the old schools of Green To testify the arms of chastity?



HO-GOBLIN-OR: SWART-FAERY-HATH-HURTFULPOWER



Hence had the huntress Dian her dread bow. Fair silver-shafted queen for ever chaste, Wherewith she tamed the brinded lioness And spotted mountain-pard, but set at naught The frivolous bolt of Cupid; gods and men Feared her stern frown, and she was queen o' the woods. What was that snaky-headed Gorgon shield That wise Minerva wore, unconquered virgin, Wherewith she freezed her foes to congealed stone. But rigid looks of chaste austerity, And noble grace that dashed brute violence With sudden adoration and blank awe? So dear to Heaven is saintly chastity That, when a soul is found sincerely so, A thousand liveried angels lackey her, Driving far off each thing of sin and guilt, And in clear dream and solemn vision Tell her of things that no gross ear can hear; Till oft converse with heavenly habitants Begin to cast a beam on the outward shape, The unpolluted temple of the mind, And turns it by degrees to the soul's essence, Till all be made immortal. But, when lust, By unchaste looks, loose gestures, and foul talk, But most by lewd and lavish act of sin, Lets in defilement to the inward parts. The soul grows clotted by contagion, Embodies, and embrutes, till she quite lose The divine property of her first being. Such are those thick and gloomy shadows damp Oft seen in charnel-vaults and sepulchres. Lingering, and sitting by a new-made grave, As loth to leave the body that it loved, And linked itself by carnal sensuality To a degenerate and degraded state.

SECOND BROTHER

How charming is divine Philosophy! Not harsh and crabbed, as dull fools suppose, But musical as is Apollo's lute, And a perpetual feast of nectared sweets, Where no crude surfeit reigns.

ELDER BROTHER

List, list! I hear Some far-off hallo break the silent air.

SECOND BROTHER

Methought so too; what should it be?

ELDER BROTHER

For certain Either some one, like us, night-foundered here, Or else some neighbour woodman, or at worst, Some roving robber calling to his fellows.

SECOND BROTHER

Heaven keep my sister! Again, again, and near! Best draw, and stand upon our guard.

ELDER BROTHER

I'll hallo.

If he be friendly, he comes well: if not, Defence is a good cause, and Heaven be for us! Enter the ATTENDANT SPIRIT, habited like a shepherd.





WHOSE ARTIUL STRAINS HAVE OFT DELAID THE HUDDLING BROOK TO HEAR HIS MADRIGAL

ELDER BROTHER

That hallo I should know. What are you? Speak! Come not too near; you fall on iron stakes else.

SPIRIT

What voice is that? My young Lord? Speak again.

SECOND BROTHER

O brother I, 'tis my father's Shepherd, sure.

ELDER BROTHER

Thyrsis?, whose artful strains have oft delayed
The huddling brook to hear his madrigal,
And sweetened every musk-rose of the dale.
How camest thou here, good swain? Hath any ram
Slipped from the fold, or young kid lost his dam,
Or straggling wether the pent flock forsook?
How couldst thou find this dark sequestered nook?

SPIRIT

O, my loved master's heir, and his next joy!

I came not here on such a trivial toy

As a strayed ewe, or to pursue the stealth

Of pilfering wolf; not all the fleecy wealth

That doth enrich these downs is worth a thought

To this my errand, and the care it brought.

But, O, my virgin Lady!, where is she?

How chance she is not in your company?

ELDER BROTHER

To tell thee sadly, Shepherd, without blame Or our neglect, we lost her as we came.

SPIRIT

Ay me unhappy! Then my fears are true!

ELDER BROTHER

What fears, good Thyrsis? Prythee briefly shew.

SPIRIT

I'll tell ye. 'Tis not vain or fabulous (Though so esteemed by shallow ignorance)
What the sage poets, taught by the heavenly Muse,
Storied of old in high immortal verse
Of dire Chimeras and enchanted isles,
And rifted rocks whose entrance leads to Hell;
For such there be, but unbelief is blind.

Within the navel of this hideous wood, Immured in cypress shades, a sorcerer dwells, Of Bacchus and of Circe born, great Comus, Deep skilled in all his mother's witcheries. And here to every thirsty wanderer By sly enticement gives his baneful cup, With many murmurs mixed, whose pleasing poison The visage quite transforms of him that drinks, And the inglorious likeness of a beast Fixes instead, unmoulding reason's mintage Charactered in the face. This have I learnt Tending my flocks hard by i' the hilly crofts That brow this bottom glade; whence night by night He and his monstrous rout are heard to howl Like stabled wolves, or tigers at their prey, Doing abhorred rites to Hecate



TO-DUER (VAMPERER OF VIS-115-115-115-115-LOP

ELDER SROTHER

The two take sady. Shipherd, without hance for all one lear, we look her as we came.

CRT

Ay we makespect. There my fears are them.

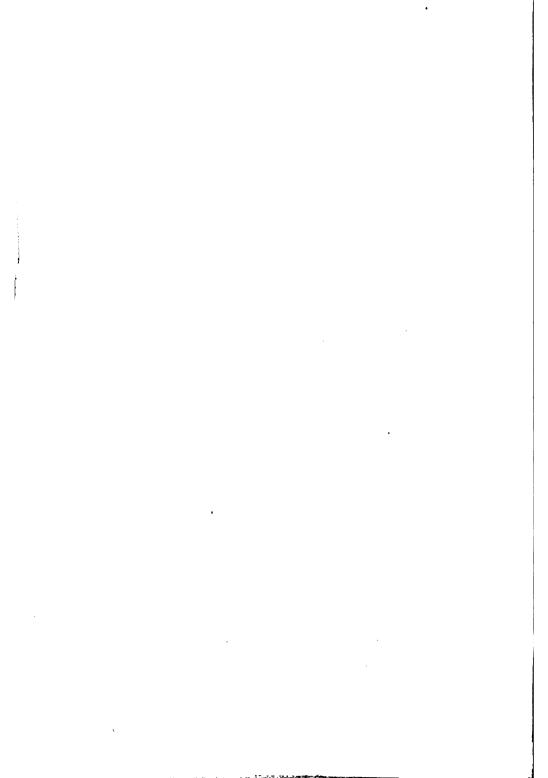
* . * R BROTHT&

What fears, good flaying? Prycholic

SPIRE

The set was the restricted by the first set of the set





In their obscured haunts of inmost howers. Yet have they many baits and guileful spells To inveigle and invite the unwary sense Of them that pass unweeting by the way. This evening late, by then the chewing flocks Had ta'en their supper on the savoury herb Of knot-grass dew-besprent, and were in fold, I sat me down to watch upon a bank With ivy canopied, and interwove With flaunting honeysuckle, and began, Wrapt in a pleasing fit of melancholy. To meditate my rural minstrelsy, Till fancy had her fill. But ere a close The wonted roar was up amidst the woods. And filled the air with barbarous dissonance; At which I ceased, and listened them a while, Till an unusual stop of sudden silence Gave respite to the drowsy-flighted steeds That draw the litter of close-curtained Sleep. At last a soft and solemn-breathing sound Rose like a steam of rich distilled perfumes. And stole upon the air, that even Silence Was took ere she was ware, and wished she might Deny her nature, and be never more, Still to be so displaced. I was all ear, And took in strains that might create a soul Under the ribs of Death. But, oh, ere long Too well I did perceive it was the voice Of my most honoured Lady, your dear sister. Amazed I stood, harrowed with grief and fear: And, 'Oh, poor hapless nightingale', thought I, 'How sweet thou sing'st, how near the deadly snare!' Then down the lawns I ran with headlong haste. Through paths and turnings often trod by day, Till. guided by mine ear, I found the place

Where that damned wizard, hid in sly disguise (For so by certain signs I knew), had met Already, ere my best speed could prevent, The aidless innocent lady, his wished prey; Who gently asked if he had seen such two, Supposing him some neighbour villager. Longer I durst not stay, but soon I guessed Ye were the two she meant; with that I sprung Into swift flight, till I had found you here; But further know I not.

SECOND BROTHER

O night and shades, How are ye joined with Hell in triple knot Against the unarmed weakness of one virgin, Alone and helpless! Is this the confidence You gave me, brother?

ELDER BROTHER

Yes, and keep it still;

Lean on it safely; not a period
Shall be unsaid for me. Against the threats
Of malice or of sorcery, or that power
Which erring men call Chance, this I hold firm:
Virtue may be assailed, but never hurt,
Surprised by unjust force, but not enthralled;
Yea, even that which Mischief meant most harm
Shall in the happy trial prove most glory.
But evil on itself shall back recoil,
And mix no more with goodness, when at last,
Gathered like scum, and settled to itself,
It shall be in eternal restless change
Self-fed and self-consumed. If this fail,
The pillared firmament is rottenness,

And earth's base built on stubble. But come, let's on! Against the opposing will and arm of Heaven May never this just sword be lifted up; But, for that damned magician, let him be girt With all the griesly legions that troop Under the sutty flag of Acheron, Harpies and Hydras, or all the monstrous forms 'Twixt Africa and Ind, I'll find him out, And force him to return his purchase back, Or drag him by the curls to a foul death, Cursed as his life.

SPIRIT

Alas! good venturous youth, I love thy courage yet, and bold emprise; But here thy sword can do thee little stead. For other arms and other weapons must Be those that quell the might of hellish charms. He with his bare wand can unthread thy joints, And crumble all thy sinews.

ELDER BROTHER

Why, prithee, Shepherd, How durst thou then thyself approach so near As to make this relation?

SPIRIT

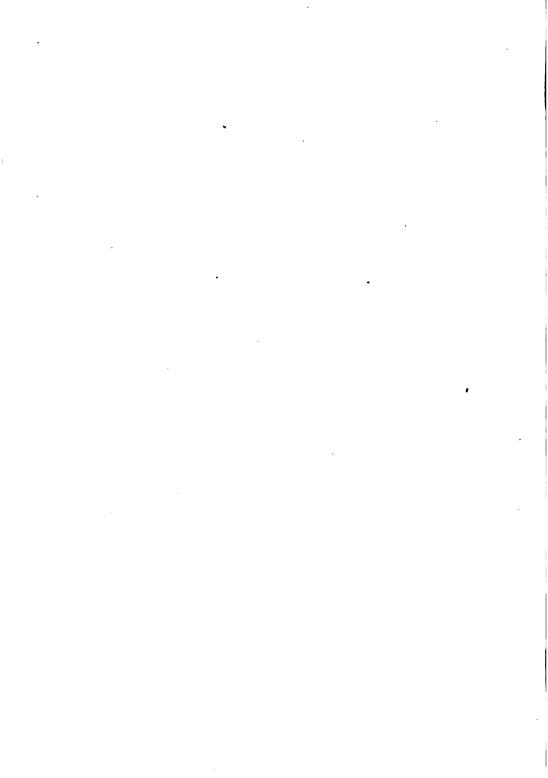
Care and utmost shifts How to secure the Lady from surprisal Brought to my mind a certain shepherd lad,

Of small regard to see to, yet well skilled In every virtuous plant and healing herb That spread her verdant leaf to the morning ray. He loved me well, and oft would beg me sing; Which when I did, he on the tender grass Would sit, and hearken even to ecstasy. And in requital ope his leathern script. And show me simples of a thousand names. Telling their strange and vigorous faculties. Amongst the rest a small, unsightly, root, But of divine effect, he culled me out. The leaf was darkish, and had prickles on it. But in another country, as he said, Bore a bright, golden, flower, but not in this soil: Unknown, and like esteemed, and the dull swain Treads on it daily with his clouted shoon: And yet more med'cinal is it than that Moly That Hermes once to wise Ulysses gave. He called it 'Haemony', and gave it me, And bade me keep it as of sovran use 'Gainst all enchantments, mildew, blast, or damp, Or ghastly Furies' apparition. I pursed it up, but little reckoning made, Till now that this extremity compelled. But now I find it true; for by this means I knew the foul enchanter, though disguised, Entered the very lime-twigs of his spells, And yet came off. If you have this about you (As I will give you when we go), you may Boldly assault the necromancer's hall; Where if he be, with dauntless hardihood And brandished blade rush on him: break his glass, And shed the luscious liquor on the ground, But seize his wand. Though he and his curst crew Fierce sign of battle make, and menace high,

Or, like the sons of Vulcan, vomit smoke, Yet will they soon retire, if he but shrink.

ELDER BROTHER

Thyrsis, lead on apace; I'll follow thee; And some good angel bear a shield before us!



The scene changes to a stately palace, set out with all manner of deliciousness: soft music, tables spread with all dainties. COMUS appears with his rabble, and the LADY set in an enchanted chair: to whom he offers his glass, which she puts by, and goes about to rise.

•			!

COMUS

Nay, lady, sit; if I but wave this wand, Your nerves are all chained up in alabaster, And you a statue, or as Daphne was, Root-bound, that fled Apollo.

LADY

Fool, do not boast. Thou canst not touch the freedom of my mind With all thy charms, although this corporal rind Thou hast immanacled while Heaven sees good.

COMUS

Why are you vexed, Lady? Why do you frown? Here dwell no frowns, nor anger; from these gates Sorrow flies far. See, here be all the pleasures That fancy can beget on youthful thoughts, When the fresh blood grows lively, and returns Brisk as the April buds in primrose season. And first behold this cordial julep here, That flames and dances in his crystal bounds, With spirits of balm and fragrant syrups mixed. Not that Nepenthes which the wife of Thone, In Egypt gave to Jove-born Helena Is of such power to stir up joy as this, To life so friendly, or so cool to thirst. Why should you be so cruel to yourself, And to those dainty limbs, which Nature lent

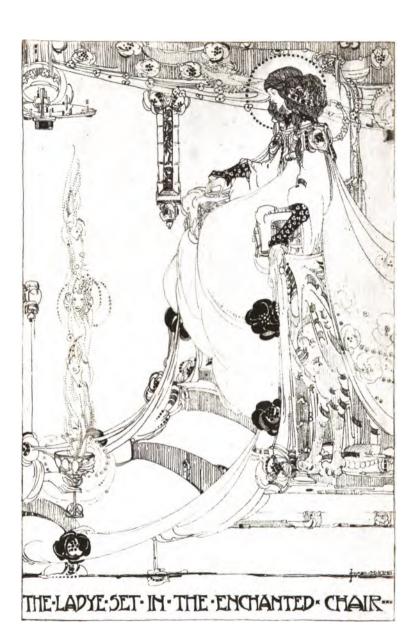
For gentle usage and soft delicacy?
But you invert the covenants of her trust,
And harshly deal, like an ill borrower,
With that which you received on other terms,
Scorning the unexempt condition
By which all mortal frailty must subsist,
Refreshment after toil, ease after pain,
That have been tired all day without repast,
And timely rest have wanted. But, fair virgin,
This will restore all soon.

LADY

'Twill not, false traitor! Twill not restore the truth and honesty That thou hast banished from thy tongue with lies. Was this the cottage, and the safe abode, Thou told'st me of? What grim aspects are these, These ugly-headed monsters? Mercy guard me! Hence with thy brewed enchantments, foul deceiver! Hast thou betraved my credulous innocence With visored falsehood, and base forgery? And wouldst thou seek again to trap me here With liquorish baits, fit to ensnare a brute? Were it a draught for Juno when she banquets, I would not taste thy treasonous offer. None But such as are good men can give good things; And that which is not good is not delicious To a well-governed and wise appetite.

COMUS

O foolishness of men, that lend their ears To those budge doctors of the Stoic fur, And fetch their precepts from the Cynic tub, Praising the lean and sallow Abstinence!



•

Wherefore did Nature pour her bounties forth With such a full and unwithdrawing hand. Covering the earth with odours, fruits, and flocks, Thronging the seas with spawn innumerable, But all to please and sate the curious taste? And set to work millions of spinning worms. That in their green shops weave the smooth-haired silk To deck her sons; and, that no corner might Be vacant of her plenty, in her own loins She hutched the all-worshipped ore, and precious gems. To store her children with. If all the world Should, in a pet of temperance, feed on pulse, Drink the clear stream, and nothing wear but frieze, The All-giver would be unthanked, would be unpraised, Not half his riches known, and yet despised: And we should serve him as a grudging master, As a penurious niggard of his wealth, And live like Nature's bastards, not her sons, Who would be quite surcharged with her own weight. And strangled with her waste fertility: The earth cumbered, and the winged air darked with plumes.

The herds would over-multitude their lords;
The sea o'erfraught would swell, and the unsought diamonds

Would so emblaze the forehead of the deep, And so bestud with stars, that they below Would grow inured to light, and come at last To gaze upon the sun with shameless brows. List, Lady, be not coy, and be not cozened With that same vaunted name, Virginity. Beauty is Nature's coin; must not be hoarded, But must be current; and the good thereof Consists in mutual and partaken bliss, Unsavoury in the enjoyment of itself.

If you let slip time, like a neglected rose
It withers on the stalk with languished head.
Beauty is Nature's brag, and must be shown
In courts, at feasts, and high solemnities,
Where most may wonder at the workmanship.
It is for homely features to keep home;
They had their name thence: coarse complexions
And cheeks of sorry grain will serve to ply
The sampler, and to tease the huswife's wool.
What need a vermeil-tinctured lip for that,
Love-darting eyes, or tresses like the morn?
There was another meaning in these gifts;
Think what, and be advised: you are but young yet.

LADY

I had not thought to have unlocked my'lips In this unhallowed air, but that this juggler Would think to charm my judgment, as mine eyes, Obtruding false rules prankt in reason's garb. I hate when vice can bolt her arguments And virtue has no tongue to check her pride. Impostor!, do not charge most innocent Nature, As if she would her children should be riotous With her abundance. She, good cateress, Means her provision only to the good, That live according to her sober laws, And holy dictate of spare Temperance. If every just man that now pines with want Had but a moderate and beseeming share Of that which lewdly-pampered Luxury Now heaps upon some few with vast excess, Nature's full blessings would be well dispensed In unsuperfluous even proportion, And she no whit encumbered with her store;

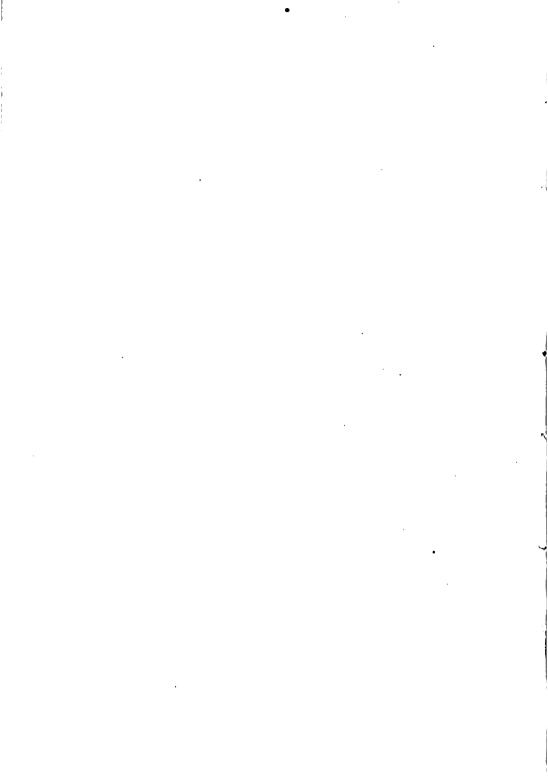
And then the Giver would be better thanked, His praise due paid: for swinish gluttony Ne'er looks to Heaven amidst his gorgeous feast, But with besotted base ingratitude Crams, and blasphemes his Feeder. Shall I go on? Or have I said enow? To him that dares Arm his profane tongue with contemptuous words Against the sun-clad power of chastity, Fain would I something say—vet to what end? Thou hast nor ear, nor soul, to apprehend The sublime notion and high mystery That must be uttered to unfold the sage And serious doctrine of Virginity: And thou art worthy that thou shouldst not know More happiness than this thy present lot. Enjoy your dear wit, and gay rhetoric, That hath so well been taught her dazzling fence: Thou art not fit to hear thyself convinced. Yet, should I try, the uncontrolled worth Of this pure cause would kindle my rapt spirits To such a flame of sacred vehemence That dumb things would be moved to sympathize. And the brute earth would lend her nerves, and shake, Till all thy magic structures, reared so high, Were shattered into heaps o'er thy false head.

COMUS

She fables not: I feel that I do fear
Her words set off by some superior power;
And though not mortal, yet a cold shuddering dew
Dips me all o'er, as when the wrath of Jove
Speaks thunder and the chains of Erebus
To some of Saturn's crew. I must dissemble,
And try her yet more strongly.—Come, no more!

This is mere moral babble, and direct
Against the canon laws of our foundation;
I must not suffer this; yet 'tis but the lees
And settlings of a melancholy blood.
But this will cure all straight; one sip of this
Will bathe the drooping spirits in delight
Beyond the bliss of dreams. Be wise, and taste. . .

The BROTHERS rush in with swords drawn, wrest his glass out of his hand, and break it against the ground: his rout make sign of resistance, but are all driven in. The ATTENDANT SPIRIT comes in.



SPIRIT

What, have you let the false enchanter scape?
O!, ye mistook; ye should have snatched his wand,
And bound him fast. Without his rod reversed,
And backward mutters of dissevering power,
We cannot free the lady that sits here
In stony fetters fixed, and motionless.
Yet stay: be not disturbed; now I bethink me,
Some other means I have which may be used,
Which once of Melibœus old I learnt,
The soothest shepherd that e'er piped on plains.

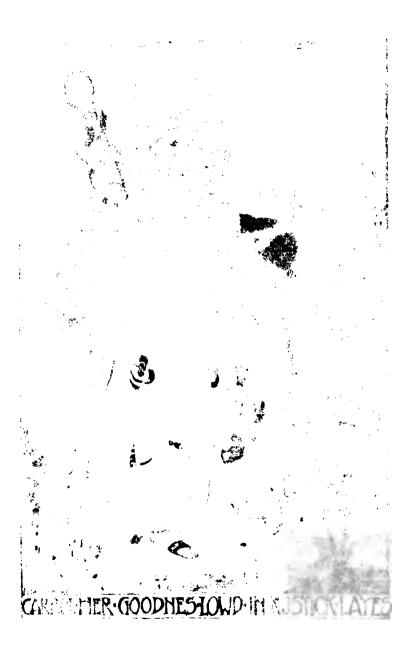
There is a gentle Nymph not far from hence, That with moist curb sways the smooth Severn stream: Sabrina is her name, a virgin pure; Whilom she was the daughter of Locrine. That had the sceptre from his father Brute. She, guiltless damsel, flying the mad pursuit Of her enraged stepdame, Guendolen, Commended her fair innocence to the flood That stayed her flight with his cross-flowing course. The water-nymphs, that in the bottom played, Held up their pearled wrists, and took her in, Bearing her straight to aged Nereus' hall; Who, piteous of our woes, reared her lank head, And gave her to his daughters to embathe In nectared lavers strewed with asphodil, And through the porch and inlet of each sense Dropped in ambrosial oils till she revived,

And underwent a quick immortal change, Made Goddess of the river. Still she retains Her maiden gentleness, and oft at eve Visits the herds along the twilight meadows. Helping all urchin blasts, and ill-luck signs That the shrewd meddling elf delights to make. Which she with precious vialed liquors heals: For which the shepherds, at their festivals, Carol her goodness loud in rustic lavs. And throw sweet garland wreaths into her stream Of pansies, pinks, and gaudy daffodils. And, as the old swain said, she can unlock The clasping charm, and thaw the numbing spell, If she be right invoked in warbled song: For maidenhood she loves, and will be swift To aid a virgin, such as was herself, In hard-besetting need. This will I try. And add the power of some adjuring verse.

SONG

Sabrina fair,
Listen where thou art sitting
Under the glassy, cool, translucent, wave,
In twisted braids of lilies knitting
The loose train of thy amber-dropping hair;
Listen for dear honour's sake,
Goddess of the silver lake,
Listen, and save!

Listen, and appear to us, In name of great Oceanus; By the earth shaking Neptune's mace, And Tethys' grave majestic pace; By hoary Nereus' wrinkled look,



And underwent a quick immortal change. Made Goddess of the river. Still she retains Her maiden gentleness, and oft at eve Visits the herds along the twilight meadows. Helping all urchin blasts, and ill-luck signs That the shrewd meddling elf delights to make, Which she with precious vialed liquors heals: For which the shepherds, at their festivals, Carol her goodness loud in rustic lavs. And throw sweet garland wreaths into her stream Of pansies, pinks, and gaudy daffodils. And, as the old swain said, she can unlock The clasping charm, and thaw the numbing spell, If she be right invoked in warbled song; For maidenhood she loves, and will be swift To aid a victin such as was to self, In he depended to med. This will I try. The and the tower of Scote adjuring verse.

. 13 Yet

L. S. Marine

Listen for dear bound in sitting
Unifor the global coal, translucent, we are
In twicted bearing or listen known.
The loose train of thy unberted to by hair;
Listen for dear beautiffs sake
Goddess of the silver labor
Listen, and save!

Listen, and appear to it.

In name of great October

By the earth shaking Normane's mace,
And Tethys' grave to seem pace;

By hoary Neters as an add look,



					•
·					
	`				
					į
•					
		•		•	
•					i
					<u> </u>
				•	
			,		
					,
				·	
					÷
					•

And the Carpathian wizard's hook: By scaly Triton's winding shell, And old soothsaying Glaucus' spell: By Leucothea's lovely hands, And her son that rules the strands: By Thetis' tinsel-slippered feet, And the songs of sirens sweet; By dead Parthenope's dear tomb, And fair Ligea's golden comb, Wherewith she sits on diamond rocks Sleeking her soft alluring locks; By all the nymphs that nightly dance Upon thy streams with wily glance; Rise, rise, and heave thy rosy head From thy coral-paven bed, And bridle in thy headlong wave, Till thou our summons answered have,

Listen, and save!

			-	
		1		

SABRINA rises, attended by water-nymphs, and sings.

•				
	•			
			•	
			•	
				İ
	·			

SABRINA'S SONG

By the rushy-fringed bank,
Where grows the willow and the osier dank,
My sliding chariot stays,
Thick set with agate, and the azure sheen
Of turkis blue, and emerald green,
That in the channel strays;
Whilst from off the waters fleet
Thus I set my printless feet
O'er the cowslip's velvet head,
That bends not as I tread.
Gentle swain, at thy request
I am here!

SPIRIT

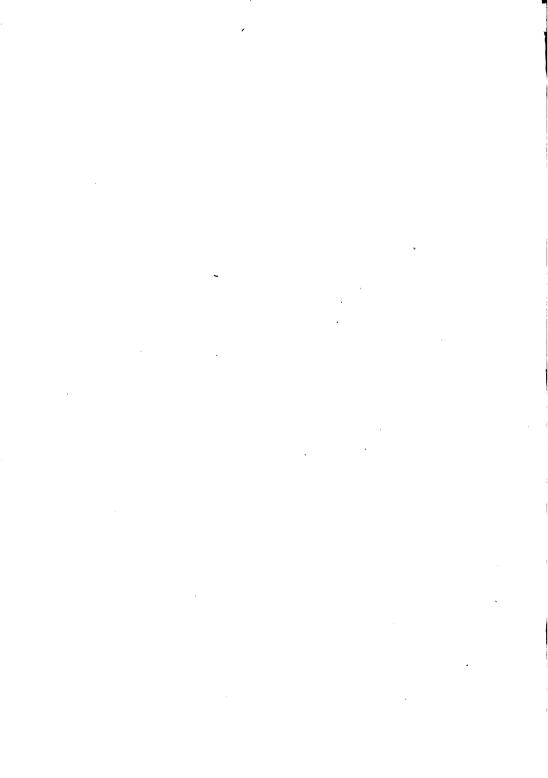
Goddess dear,
We implore thy powerful hand
To undo the charmed band
Of true virgin here distressed,
Through the force and through the wile
Of unblest enchanter vile.

SABRINA

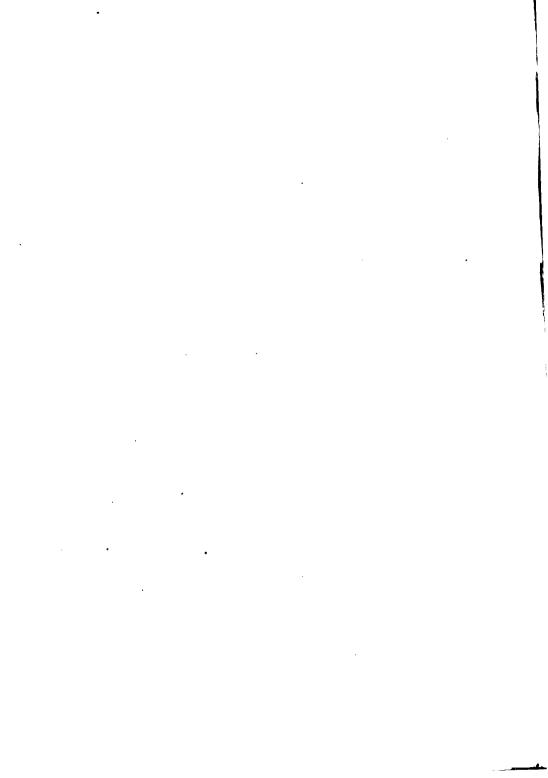
Shepherd, 'tis my office best
To help ensnared chastity.
Brightest Lady, look on me.
Thus I sprinkle on thy breast
Drops, that from my fountain pure

I have kept of precious cure;
Thrice upon thy finger's tip,
Thrice upon thy rubied lip:
Next this marble venomed seat,
Smeared with gums of glutinous heat,
I touch with chaste palms moist and cold.
Now the spell hath lost his hold;
And I must haste, ere morning hour,
To wait in Amphitrite's bower.





SABRINA descends, and the LADY rises out of her seat.



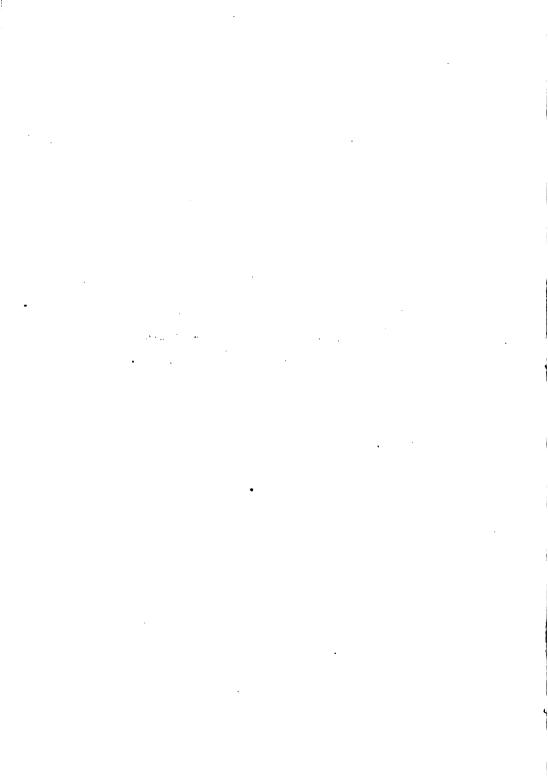
SPIRIT

Virgin, daughter of Locrine. Sprung of old Anchises' line, May the brimmed waves for this Their full tribute never miss From a thousand petty rills, That tumble down the snowy hills: Summer drouth or singed air Never scorch thy tresses fair, Nor wet October's torrent flood Thy molten crystal fill with mud; May thy billows roll ashore The beryl and the golden ore; May thy lofty head be crowned With many a tower and terrace round, And here and there thy banks upon With groves of myrrh and cinnamon.

Come, Lady, while Heaven lends us grace,
Let us fly this cursed place,
Lest the sorcerer us entice
With some other new device.
Not a waste or needless sound
Till we come to holier ground.
I shall be your faithful guide
Through this gloomy covert wide;
And not many furlongs thence
Is your Father's residence,
Where this night are met in state

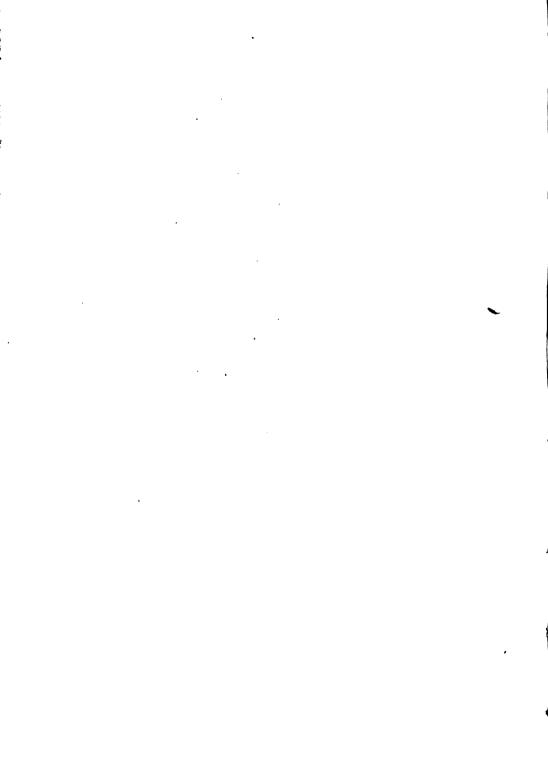
Many a friend to gratulate
His wished presence, and, beside
All the swains that near abide
With jigs and rural dance resort.
We shall catch them at their sport,
And our sudden coming there
Will double all their mirth and cheer.
Come, let us haste; the stars grow high,
But Night sits monarch yet in the mid sky.

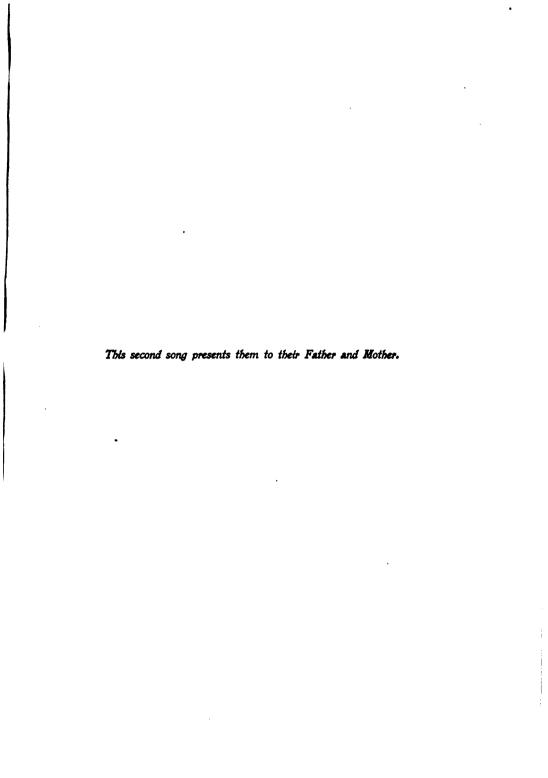
The Scene changes, presenting Ludlow Town and the President's Castle: then come in Country Dancers; after them the ATTEND-ANT SPIRIT with the two BROTHERS and the LADY.



SONG OF THE SPIRIT

Back, shepherds, back! Enough your play.
Till next sunshine holiday.
Here be, without duck or nod,
Other trippings to be trod
Of lighter toes, and such court guise
As Mercury did first devise
With the mincing Dryades
On the lawns and on the leas.



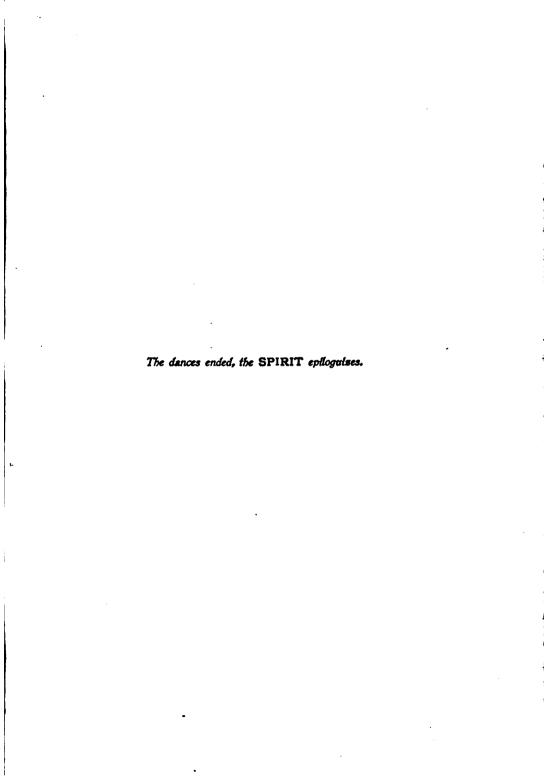




THE SECOND SONG OF THE SPIRIT

Noble Lord, and Lady bright,
I have brought ye new delight.
Here behold so goodly grown
Three fair branches of your own.
Heaven hath timely tried their youth,
Their faith, their patience, and their truth,
And sent them here through hard assays
With a crown of deathless praise,
To triumph in victorious dance
O'er sensual folly and intemperance.





	•		1
	•		
			1

SPIRIT

To the ocean now I fly. And those happy climes that lie Where day never shuts his eye, Up in the broad fields of the sky. There I suck the liquid air. All amidst the gardens fair Of Hesperus, and his daughters three That sing about the golden tree. Along the crispèd shades and bowers Revels the spruce and jocund Spring; The Graces and the rosy-bosomed Hours Thither all their bounties bring. There eternal Summer dwells, And west winds with musky wing About the cedarn alleys fling Nard and cassia's balmy smells. Iris there with humid bow Waters the odorous banks, that blow Flowers of more mingled hue Than her purfled scarf can shew, And drenches with Elysian dew (List, mortals, if your ears be true) Beds of hyacinth and roses, Where young Adonis oft reposes, Waxing well of his deep wound, In slumber soft, and on the ground Sadly sits the Assyrian queen.

81

Comus

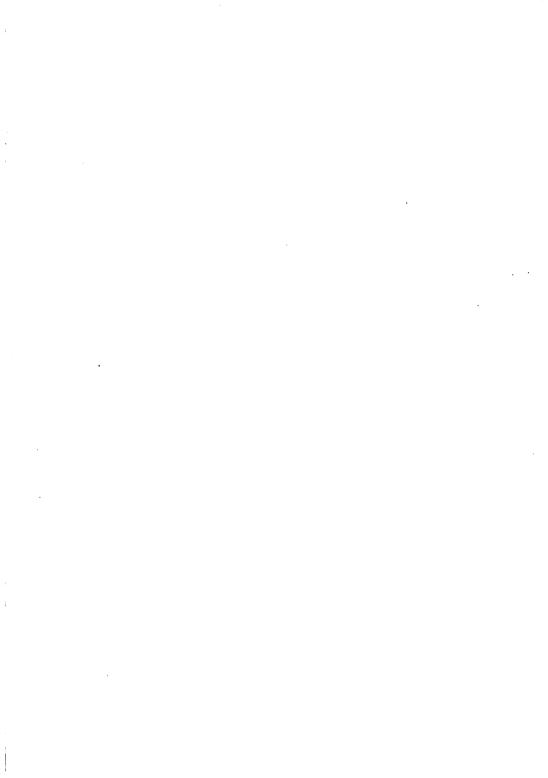
But far above, in spangled sheen, Celestial Cupid, her famed son, advanced Holds his dear Psyche, sweet entranced After her wandering labours long, Till free consent the gods among Make her his eternal bride, And from her fair unspotted side Two blissful twins are to be born, Youth and Joy; so Jove hath sworn.

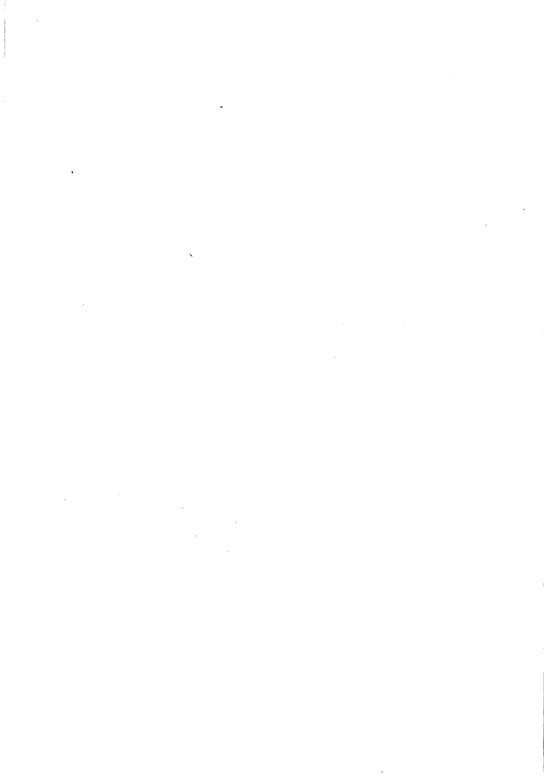
But now my task is smoothly done:
I can fly, or I can run
Quickly to the green earth's end,
Where the bowed welkin slow doth bend,
And from thence can soar as soon
To the corners of the moon.

Mortals, that would follow me, Love Virtue—she alone is free: She can teach ye how to climb Higher than the sphery chime; Or, if Virtue feeble were, Heaven itself would stoop to her.



RICHARD CLAY & SONS, LIMITED, BREAD STREET HILL, E.C., AND BUNGAY, SUFFOLK.







THE BORROWER WILL BE CHARGED AN OVERDUE FEE IF THIS BOOK IS NOT RETURNED TO THE LIBRARY ON OR BEFORE THE LAST DATE STAMPED BELOW. NON-RECEIPT OF OVERDUE NOTICES DOES NOT EXEMPT THE BORROWER FROM OVERDUE FEES.

